# BIM Adoption Status and buildingSMART Korea Activities

**Asia Pacific Regional BIM Group Meeting** 

17<sup>th</sup> December 2019, CIC BIM Space, Hong Kong

## Inhan Kim

Professor, Kyung Hee University
Chief Vice-Chairman, buildingSMART Korea

http://buildingsmart.or.kr



## **Profile**

## Inhan Kim Ph.D

경희대학교

**Kyung Hee University** 

Professor, Department of Architecture

building SMART.

buildingSMART International

Member, Board of Director / Fellow



buildingSMART Korea

Founder, Chief Vice President



**Society for Computational Design and Engineering** 

President (2020)



**Korea Construction IT Convergence Institute** 

Chief Vice President



i3CDE

Congress Chair





## buildingSMART Korea(bSK)

## - History:

Apr 16, 1996 IAI Korea(buildingSMART Korea) was established

Apr 25, 2008 Name is changed to buildingSMART Korea

Feb 20, 2009 acquired establishment permission as a nonprofit corporation from Ministry of Land, Transport and Maritime Affairs

## - The purpose of establishment :

Korea regional alliance of buildingSMART International

Review of open BIM regulations and reflect Korean existing construction model and process to open BIM

Role of representative organization in private industry to promote research on Building Information Modeling (BIM) and high-tech construction IT and its dissemination and application

Proliferation of Korean open BIM technology and infrastructure through practical use of BIM in construction industry and various policy proposal

Contribute to development and improvement of public welfare of international construction industry through participation of related international activities

## - Members status (Dec, 2016):

205 companies, 20 associations, 23 universities

Total 5,441 (403 regular members & 196 associate members & 4,842 individual members)



## buildingSMART Korea

## Members of bSK

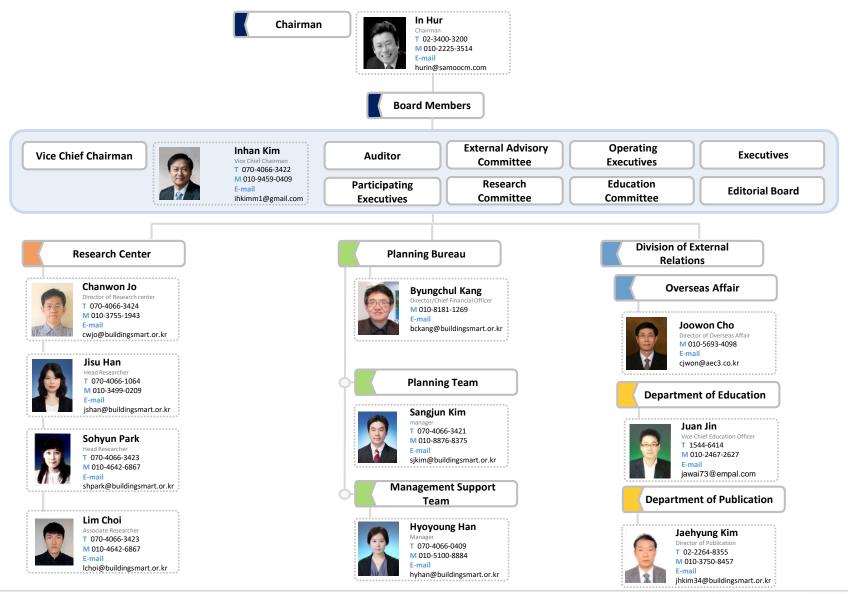
#### **Member Status**

Sponsor	1
Association / Society	13
Educational Institutions	23
Local Government	2
General Member	245
Regular Members	421
Associate Members	176
Individual Members	5,286
Total	5,903

(As of Nov 2019)

















## **Domestic Activities**

## **BIM Awards**

#### BIM Awards

BIM awards aim to encourage BIM adoption and proliferation by excavating organizations and personals contributing to BIM activation and then by awarding prizes. buildingSMART Korea holds BIM awards annually.

#### BIM AWARDS 2009

- BIM Vision Award, BIM Design Award, BIM Construction Award, Nov. 20, 2009

#### BIM AWARDS 2010

- BIM Vision Award, BIM Design Award, BIM Construction Award, BIM Green Award, Nov 22, 2010

#### BIM AWARDS 2011

- BIM Vision Award, BIM Design Award, BIM Construction Award, BIM Green Award, Nov 11, 2011

#### BIM AWARDS 2012

- BIM Vision Award, BIM Design Award, BIM Construction Award, BIM Green Award, Nov 05, 2012

#### BIM AWARDS 2013

- BIM Vision Award, BIM Design Award, BIM Construction Award, BIM Green Award, BIM Implementation Awards, Nov 04, 2013

#### BIM AWARDS 2014

- BIM Vision Award, BIM Design Award, BIM Construction Award, BIM Green Award, BIM Implementation Awards,
BIM Engineering Award, BIM CM Award, BIM Research Award, BIM Education Award, BIM of Small-and Medium-Sized Award,
BIM Innovations in Techniques Award, Nov 27, 2014

#### BIM AWARDS 2015

- BIM Vision Award, BIM Design Award, BIM Construction Award, BIM Green Award, BIM Implementation Awards, WARDS BIM Engineering Award, BIM CM Award, BIM Research Award, BIM Education Award, BIM of Small-and Medium-Sized Award, BIM Innovations in Techniques Award, Nov 26, 2015

#### BIM AWARDS 2016

- BIM Vision Award, BIM Design Award, BIM Construction Award, BIM Green Award, BIM Implementation Awards,
BIM Engineering Award, BIM CM Award, BIM Research Award, BIM Education Award, BIM of Small-and Medium-Sized Award,
BIM Innovations in Techniques Award, Sep 30, 2016



## **BIM Certification**

#### BIM Certification

#### BIM Technical Qualification Test

BIM Technical Qualification Test targets construction and design experts. It aims to implement BIM using a variety of software, with understanding of Open BIM. Recently, the training process contains the architectural design methodologies based on IPD(Integrated Project Delivery.

#### Technical Qualification

- BIM Modeler
- BIM Technician
- BIM Coordinator
- BIM Manager

#### ■ Test Schedule 2014

- BIM Technician 6 times in a year
- BIM Coordinator 4 times in a year

#### Test Schedule 2015

- BIM Technician 6 times in a year
- BIM Coordinator 4 times in a year
- BIM Manager 4 times in a year

#### Test Schedule 2016

- BIM Modeler 3 times in a year
- BIM Technician 6 times in a year
- BIM Coordinator 4 times in a year

## Test Subject & Selection Method

	Written Test	Performance Test
BIM Technician	- BIM Series : Definition of BIM - Basic Revit Architecture 2013, SMC(Solibri Model Checker), Navisworks, Project Vasari, General Estimate	BIM Fundamentals Using BIM Tools User Interface Starting a Project Modeling a Project Documenting a Project
BIM Coordinator	- BIM Series: BIM on Design, BIM on Engineering - Public Procurement Service BIM Guideline - The Ministry of Transportation BIM Guide	BIM Fundamentals  BIM Technology  BIM Design Process  Design Analysis  BIM Project Execution Plan
BIM Manager	Construction Planning and Coordination BIM Deployment Plan BIM Project Execution Plan	



## **Domestic Activities**

## **BIM Education**

#### BIM Education

BIM professional traning process targets construction and design experts. It aims to implement BIM using a variety of software, with understanding of Open BIM. Recently, the traning process contains the architectural design methodologies based on IPD(Integrated Project Delivery).

## BIM Technical Qualification Test Special Education

- · Qualification of Registration for Course
- Certification Course in BIM Modeler
- Certification Course in BIM Technician
- Certification Course in BIM Coordinator
- Certification Course in BIM Manager

#### Education Curriculum

Curriculum	Subject	Hour	Contents
	Modeling	48H	BIM Introduction, Revit Basic Modeling, Revit 3D, NaviTouch BIM Browser
	BIM Theory	2H	Introduction of BIM, Data exchange and IFC based on BIM
BIM Technician Course	Basari	4H	Mass & Environment Analysis Practice
80 Hours	SMC	10H	Definition and checking plan of BIM data quality, SMC basic Use
oo Hours	Midware System	8H	Supply and estimate based on 3D Modeling
	Navisworks	8H	Concept of Navisworks, Visualization, Animation, Simulation and Evaluation
	Introduction	2H	BIM Introduction, Data exchange based on BIM, Practical use on design
	Design	2H	Parametric design, Atypical design
	BIM Practical Use	2H	BIM Practical use cases and prospect
	BIM Theory	2H	BIM manager's conduction of business
BIM Coordinator Course	Design Practice	16H	Spatial BIM, BIM Modeling, Modeling Assurance
40 Hours	Environment-Friendly Design	2H	BIM data Use, Analysis of energy
40 i loui 3	Environment-Friendly Practice	5H	BIM data Use, Analysis of energy
	5D Supply & Estimate	4H	Supply & Estimate and Process Control based on BIM
	4D Process Control	4H	Integrated BIM
	BMG Review	1H	Review & Discussion
BIM Manager Course	Manager Education	20H	Construction Planning and Coordination, BIM Deployment Plan, BIM Project Execut ion Plan



## **Domestic Activities**

## **BIM Registration Service**

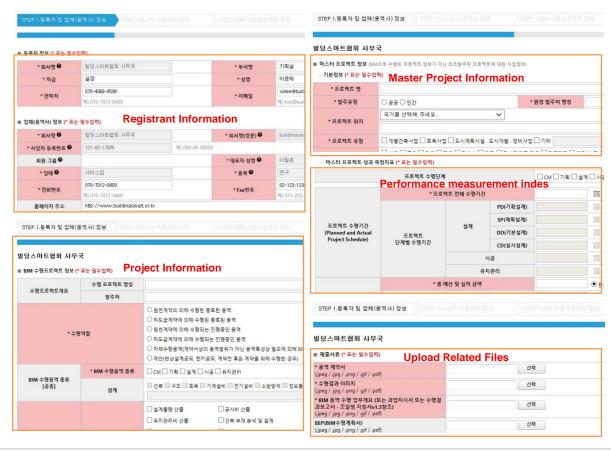
## BIM Registration Service

buildingSMART Korea has an online registration system that construction-related companies register their BIM applying projects and bSK verifies it. In addition, bSK compiles BIM applying projects, make a database and offer it to anyone who is interested in.

Online Registration System has 7 input information fields

- Company Information
- · Registrant Information
- Master Project Information
- Performance Measurement Index
- Project Information
- Applied Software Information
- Upload Related Files

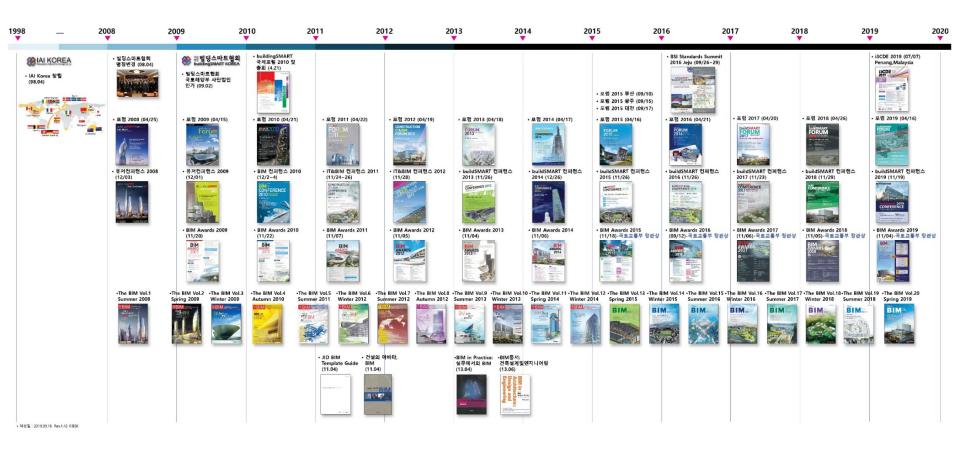
Cumulative Record 2009~2015		
Design company	508	
Engineering company	109	
CM company	39	
IT&Software company	283	
Total	939	





- I. buildingSMART International
- II. buildingSMART Korea
- III. bSK MOU
- IV. International Activities
- V. Domestic Activities
- VI. Publication
- VII. Research

## BIM Event & Publication



## **Publication**

## The BIM Journal

## The BIM Journal

"The BIM" is issued twice a year.

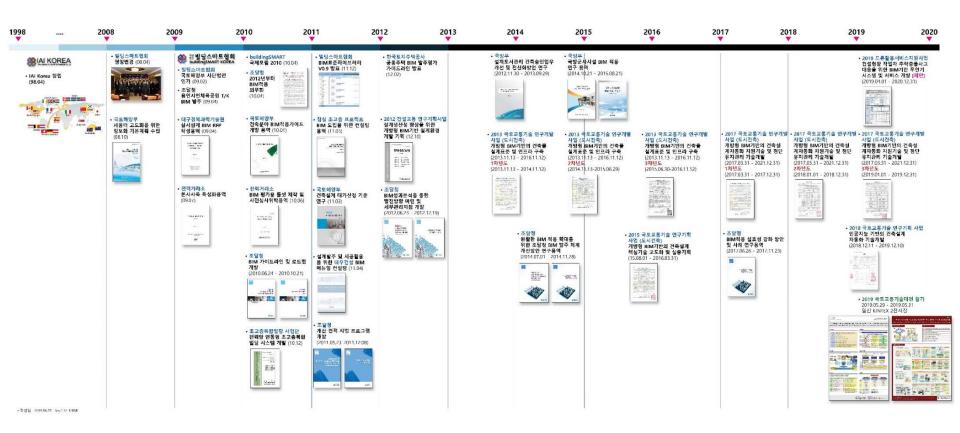
- Purpose: promotion of spreading BIM, advanced IT research and best practices in the AEC/FM industry
- Publisher : buildingSMART Korea
- Distribution : governmental agencies, public organizations, private companies, universities
- Effect: contribution to BIM adoption and proliferation
- Published 11 editions through Jul 2008 ~ May 2015
  - Vol.1 "New Paradigm of construction"
  - Vol.2 "Global Trend BIM Activities in Korea and Other Countries"
  - Vol.3 "How to Enhance the BIM Quality"
  - Vol.4 "The Future of BIM Where are we and where are heading for?"
  - Vol.5 "The Choice of Smart Clients, BIM"
  - Vol.6 "Lessons from some years of BIM in construction in Korea"
  - Vol.7 "Gradual diffusion of BIM requirements"
  - Vol.8 "From small BIM to open BIM"
  - Vol.9 "Diving deeper into the BIM Practice"
  - Vol.10 "Expanding the boundaries of BIM"
  - Vol.11 "Widening the BIM Spectrum by Benchmarking Global Best Practices"
  - Vol 12 "See, Enjoy, and Share"
  - Vol 13 "Restart"
  - Vol 14 "BIM Awards 2015"
  - Vol 15 "Transformation Our Construction Industry through Innovation and Collaboration"







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# National BIM R&D Project

Establishment of Open BIM based Building Design Environment for Improving Design Productivity, KAIA under MOLIT

Phase 1	Phase 2	
Funding Institution		
MOLIT (Ministry of Land, Infrastructure and Transport in Korea)		
Leading Research Organizations		
01 buildingSMART Korea	01 buildingSMART Korea	
02 Kyung Hee University	02 Kyung Hee University	
03 Hangil IT Co., Ltd	03 KICT (Korea Institute of Civil and Building Technology)	
With 21 collaborative research organizations	With 30 collaborative research organizations	
Project Period		
2013. 11. 13 - 2016. 11. 12 (3 years)	2017. 3. 29 – 2022. 12. 31 (5 years)	
Consist of Three Sub-Projects		
01 Open BIM based Building Design Standard and IT-Infrastructure	01 Development of OpenBIM Platform for IT Integrated Architectural Design and Application Technology	
02 Open BIM based Technological Environment For Building Design Quality Enhancement	02 Development of OpenBIM based Architectural Design Code Checking and Evaluation Technology	
03 BIM-based Cloud Computing Services and Systems	03 Development of OpenBIM based Existing	

## **Funding Amount (only Direct Government Funding)**

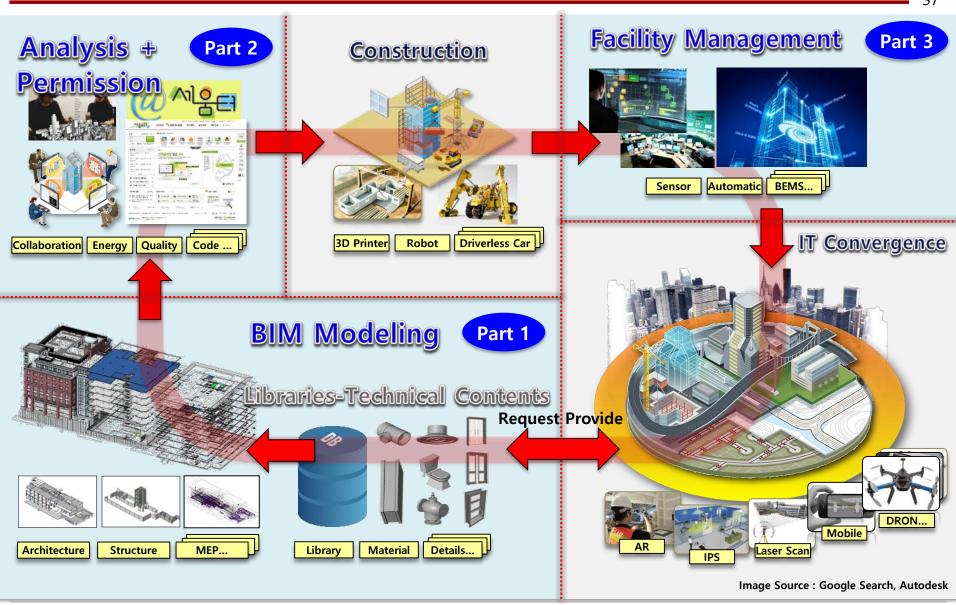
**Development** 

Approx. KRW 10,800m (USD 9.7m) Approx. KRW 14,200m (USD 12.7m)



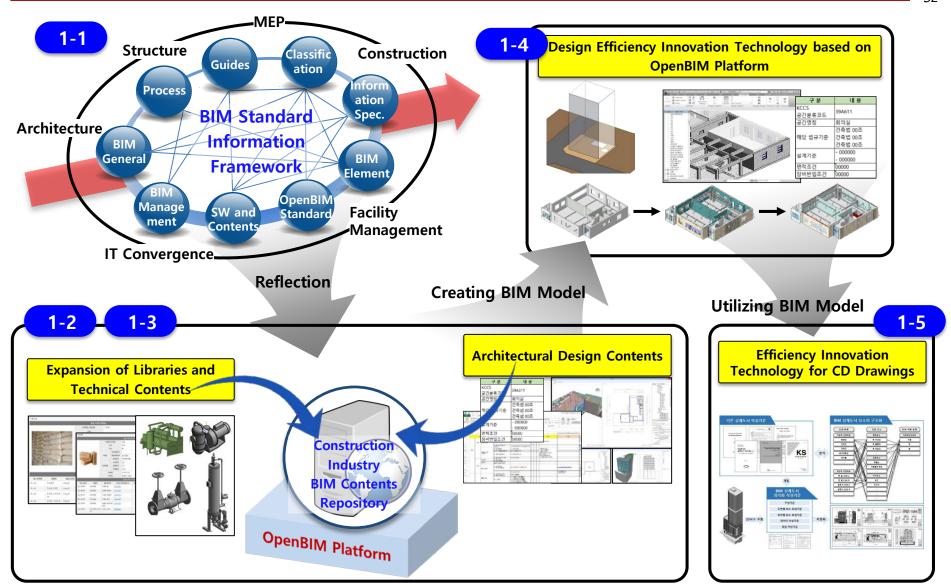
**Building Facility Management Core Technology** 

## **BIM**: Building Information Modeling



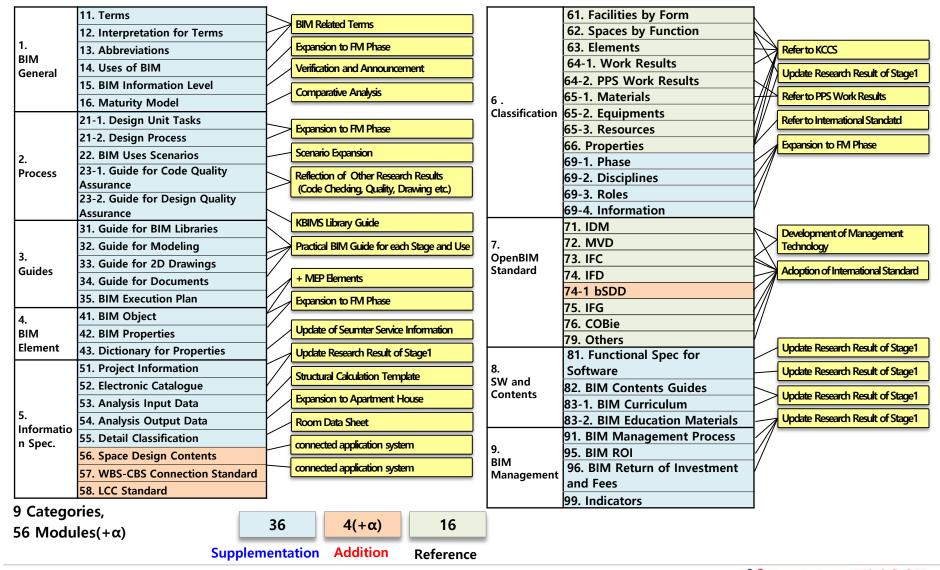


# Part 1 OpenBIM Platform for IT Integrated Architectural Design and Application Technology



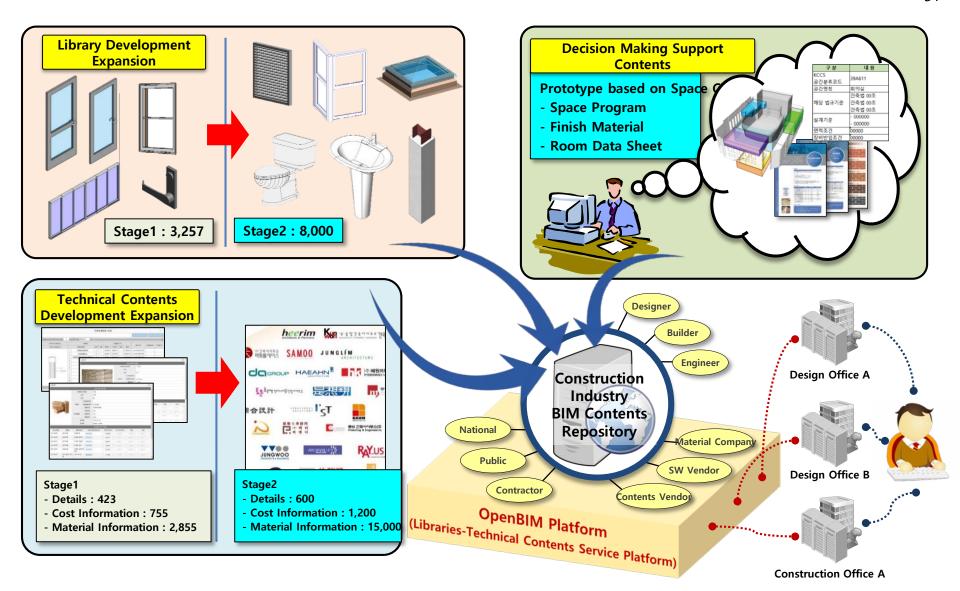


## 1-1 Expansion of BIM Information Standard for IT Integrated Design





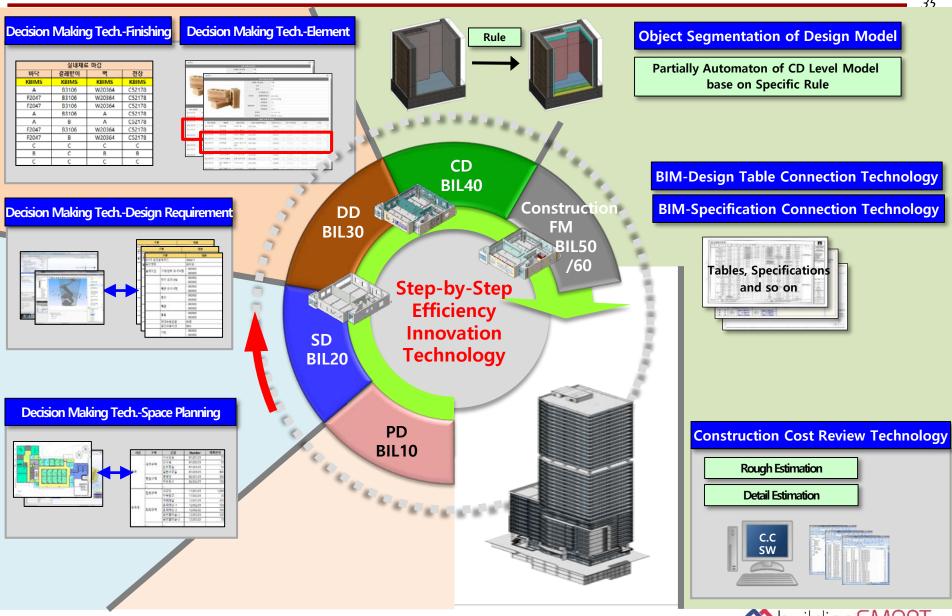
## 1-2 Expansion of Architectural Libraries and Technical Contents





International home of openBIM. KOREA

## 1-4 Design Efficiency Innovation Technology based on OpenBIM Platform



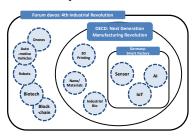
## **Policies in Korea**



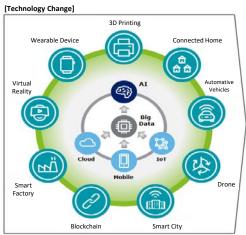
## The 4<sup>th</sup> Industrial Revolution Strategy

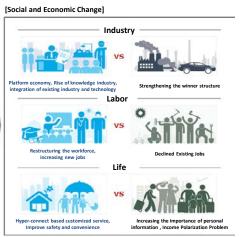
## ☐ The 4th industrial revolution Concept and scope

Micro Range	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	
Mid Range	Manufacturing Revolution to improve Productivity (OECD)	
Macro Range	Industrial revolution based on the convergence of physics technology, digital technology and biological technology (WEF, Klaus Schwab)	



## ☐ the 4th Industrial Revolution Characteristics and Implications





#### Vision

 Innovate for people to experience transportation service by the 4th Industrial Revolution

#### Goal

- Innovate public service and business competition and Improve the quality of life
- Create the right conditions and respond to the 4th Industrial Revolution in the Transportation Industry

Key Tasks		
1. Smart Nation	① Build Total Test-Bed for the New business	
	② Smart City and Smart spatial planning	
	3 Enhance spatial information and provide convergence service	
2.	① Innovate AI and Big data based transportation service	
Transportation Industry Biz	② Foster autonomous vehicles, drones, logistics service	
	③ Increase efficiency of Road, Rail and Air service	
3. Public	① Enhance safety and efficiency throughout the construction cycle	
Infrastructure, Safety, Efficiency	② IoT-based proactive SOC maintenance	
	Smart water resource utilization and safe management	
	① Expand Research Projet investment and improve management system	
4. Foundation of Innovation	② Open to public of Traffic public data and Support utilization	
iiiiovatioii	③ Innovate Regulatory and Human resourceTraining	

Adapted by Italab (Sejin Lee, Kyung-Eun Hwang)





## The 4th Industrial Revolution Strategy: Smart Nation

Create a new industrial and new service platform through hyper-connected society Goal □ Build Total Test-Bed Business • Build Smart city having living lab, where technology development and actual living work simultaneously to commercialize new technologies ☐ Smart City and Living Space Propose the Smart Residential model Improve Building Performance by incorporating the Intelligent building Management > Use of BEMS\* to improve energy efficiency throughout the life cycle of the building > Full-scale utilization of BIM technology that can collect, manage and utilize all building-related information on a BIM(3D) basis - Establish the integrated service system (SEUMTER\*\* platform) that provides building life information to users respectively Build a smart city where people can experience and create new businesses ☐ Enhance Spatial information and provide convergence service Collect the customized and precise spatial data, and enhance data set • Create a foundation to provide convergence services using spatial data

Adapted by Italab (Sejin Lee, Kyung-Eun Hwang)





<sup>\*</sup> Building Eenergy Management System: System that helps to save energy by improving building operation and energy efficiency using ICT technology

<sup>\*\*</sup> SEUMTER: e-permission System of Korea

## The 1st National Transportation Science Research & Development Comprehensive Plan

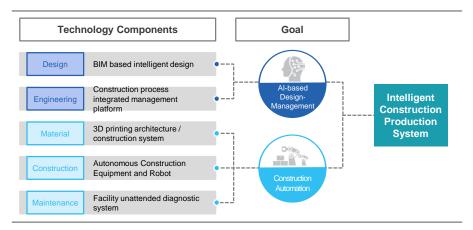
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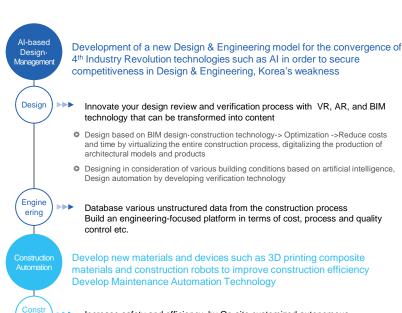
## Strategy 02. Create new value through technology convergence

Realization of construction intelligence by convergence technology

- The strategic goal of "Intelligent Construction Production System", which innovates construction processes such as design, management, construction, and maintenance by convergence of artificial intelligence and robots
- Develop the "Al-based design and management", a convergence engineering technology such as artificial intelligence, and "Construction automation" with 3D printer and robot

## Technology Strategy Tree





- Increase safety and efficiency by On-site customized autonomous measurement, management system, automatic drive construction equipment, robot, BIM-based construction, development of verification and evaluation technology
- Development of risk detection technology for workers and structures in advance based on multiple sensors
  - Development of construction equipment and robot control technology that autonomously perform road excavation, building demolition, etc. in hazardous areas
- Automatic Excavating Equipment, Unmanned Crane, Direct Slip Form, etc.
   Advancing existing construction equipment and developing a construction equipment management system

Courtesy of KIRA and Italab, KHU (Sejin Lee, Kyung-Eun Hwang)





## The 6th Construction Technology Promotion Basic Plan: Smart Construction 2025

## **Construction Technology Promotion Plan**

Vision

#### "Smart Construction 2025"

- Development of construction automation technology applying BIM and AI by 2025 -

Goal

- Construction labor productivity by +40%, Death rate by -30%,
   Construction engineering hour rates by -20%
  - \* Hourly Productivity (Korea Productivity Center): ('15) 13.6\$ → ('20) 19\$
- \*\* Construction Industry Deaths (Safety & Health Agency): ('16) 554 → ('21) 388
- \*\*\* Annual working hours(Eng. Labor): 2,560 H → ('21) 2,100 H
- Expand overseas orders for Construction Eng. By +100%
- \* Statistics on overseas orders(Foreign Contractors Association): ('16) 1.7 billion \$ → ('22) 3.4 billion \$

Key Strategy

Key

Task



- Virtual construction, Member modular manufacture, Robot assembly
- Construction automation technology using BIM and AI to be developed until 2025



#### **Smart Construction Automation**

- Development of smart construction technology in response to the fourth industrial revolution
- Strengthening International Competitiveness in Construction Engineering
- Reinforcement of maintenance and construction safety

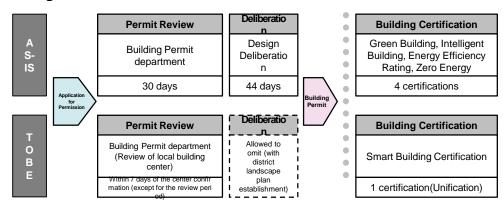
Courtesy of KIRA and Italab, KHU (Sejin Lee, Kyung-Eun Hwang)





## **Architectural Administrative Service Innovation Plan**

#### □ Regulation Innovation



#### ■ Job Innovation

- Opening to architectural drawing information
- Support for young Start-ups in architectural field
- Support for youth recruitment and field training in the architectural field
- Lower entry barriers to architectural design to nurture young architects

#### **Information Innovation**

	Fields	Improvement	Goal
BIM, AI	ACTO MACH MACH MACH MACH MACH MACH MACH MACH	Review the suitability of the design using artificial intelligence technology	[Improve architectural design efficiency]     Reduce design time by 30%,     Reduce design error by 90%
loT	*	Safety management in construction sites in real-time by sensors	[Improve resource quality management efficiency]     Reduce production time by 20%     Achieve quality certification reliability by 99%
Robot Assistan ce		Improve production efficiency, overcome worker's body limits, minimize risk work	[Improve construction efficiency]     Reduce management time by 50%     Reduce construction time by 20%
Drone	1	Remotely inspect safety using drones based on VR / AR	[Improve performance management efficiency]     50% reduction in inspection and diagnosis time     30% expansion in related markets







Architectural selection on AR Selection of Building Needs

Provide construction site information

Courtesy of KIRA and Italab, KHU (Sejin Lee, Kyung-Eun Hwang)

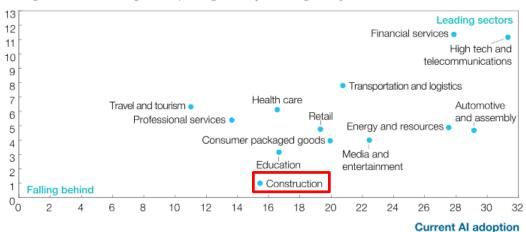




## **AI Technology Application Status by Industry**

#### Future AI demand trajectory<sup>1</sup>

Average estimated % change in Al spending, next 3 years, weighted by firm size<sup>2</sup>



% of firms adopting one or more AI technology at scale or in a core part of their business, weighted by firm size<sup>2</sup>

McKinsey&Company

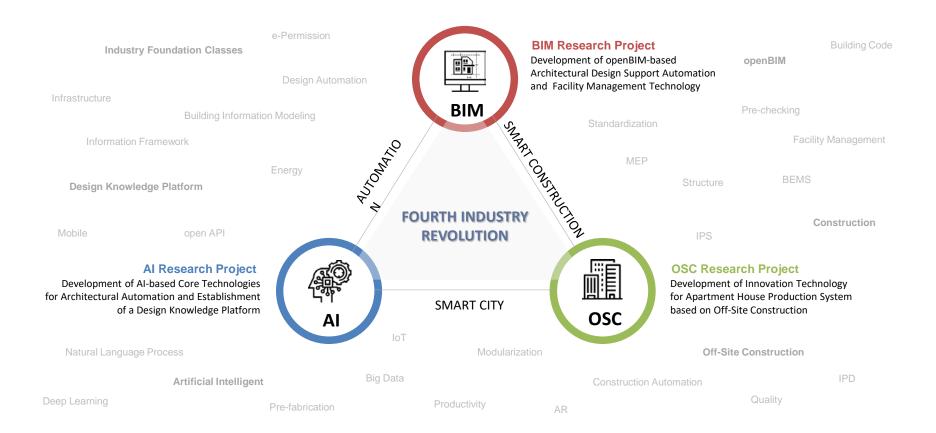




<sup>1</sup> Based on the midpoint of the range selected by the survey respondent.

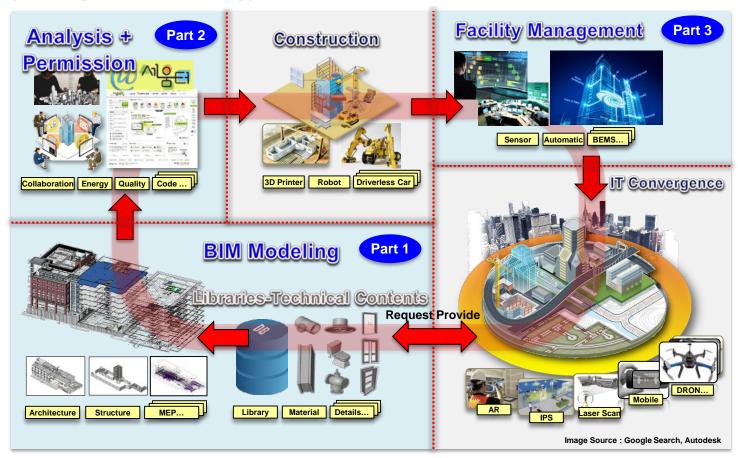
<sup>2</sup> Results are weighted by firm size. See Appendix for an explanation of the weighting methodology.
Source: Michael Chui, James Manyika, and Mehdi Miremadi, "What Al can and can't do (yet) for your business,"
McKinsey Quarterly, January 2018, McKinsey.com

## **Research Projects Overview in Korea**





# Development of openBIM based Architectural Design Support Automation and Facility Management Technology







# **Development of AI-based Core Technologies for Architectural Automation**

## and Establishment of a Design Knowledge Platform **Vision and Goal**

Architectural design ecosystem innovation through artificial intelligence based design knowledge platform Vision 45% automation implementation of architectural Intelligence based on design characteristics Final research goals High-value TOP 5 architectural design power design decisions development of architectural process · Learning algorithm knowledge in the field of integrated • Establishment of design alternatives for decision making • Build a platform to share building design knowledge design step by step • Design knowledge advanced design technique through • Building big data for integrated design / construction • Architectural design process and subject R & R innovation Research strategy deep learning Developing human resources by accumulating experience · Building evaluation and utilization system of alternative • Arrangement system and process for responding to in building design based on big data and artificial design based on artificial intelligence artificial intelligence based architectural design system intelligence **Creative Design Efficient Design** High value added design Sustainable design **Detailed task** To strengthen design capabilities Improve design productivity Improvement of intelligent design quality 4th industry-oriented architecture design artificial intelligence based design composition Automation of design for technology development services for innovation develop alternative technology technology development (Implementation -(Design - Construction - Operation) development of technology diffusion model (Planning - Plan) Detailed) Optimization of architectural Intelligent human object Architectural design artificial intelligence initial application technology / structural design And economics assessment automation Service platform Representative Detail design / MEP automation Spatial model centering design technology Automated building performance evaluation Core Technology Future architectural design Form functional design alternatives consulting model Elements By Intelligent information management solution **Constructability evaluation** automatic generation technology Specific Tasks Design automation information standard Parametric / artificial Intelligence Design knowledge learning server Automated design consistency evaluation framework construction and utilization technology based virtual construction solution

Benefit

Creating high quality jobs

Architecture design automation localization of source technology

To the world design Market expansion





## **Development of Innovation Technology for Apartment House Production System Based on Off-Site Construction**



Improving Housing Welfare and Competitiveness of the Construction Industry through the Innovation of the Production System of Apartment Houses



Development of Innovation Technology for Apartment House Production System Based on Off-Site Construction



Analysis of Trends in Market and Technology Policies

Deriving Key Technology Challenges through Demand Survey and Priority Analysis Preparation of a Roadmap for the Development of Policy / Technical / Practical Technologies Detailed Planning and Practicalization
Plan for Practical Use of Technology
and Preparation of RFP
for Research Ordering

#### Policy/Technical/Practical Technology Development Plan



#### **Apartment House**

Apartment House according to the Enforcement Decree of the Building Act [Appendix 1]

#### **Off-Site Construction**

Planning, Production, Transportation in the Factory and Site Installation / Constriction Method

#### **Production System**

The entry, exit, scope of work and the combination of production entities throughout the entire construction production process

#### Factory-Site linked Technology Development Plan

\_\_\_\_\_\_



- OSC-based architectural production system related technology, market, policy, industry trend / environment analysis
- OSC-based futuristic apartment house prototype development
- Selected as core element technology of OSC based apartment house production system
- Establishment of research and development direction for OSC-based apartment housing production system establishment project and suggest specific implementation strategy
- Suggests improvement of laws and systems for OSC-based apartment housing production system project



